The Field Checklist of Saskatchewan Flora by Area series was developed by John Hudson and distributed by the Saskatchewan Natural History Society (Nature Saskatchewan). Both Nature Saskatchewan and John Hudson's family have provided their permission for these checklists to be made available online.

The following is an article written in 2010 in tribute to John Hudson by Vernon L. Harms, originally printed in the Native Plant Society of Saskatchewan's Native Plant News (Vol. 15, No. 2) and included here with permission from the Native Plant Society of Saskatchewan. The Field Checklist begins on the next page.

## Remembering a Great Botanist

By Vernon L. Harms
Former U. of S. Professor of Botany

With the passing of John Howard Hudson, we have lost a dedicated, highly knowledgeable, and prolific floristic botanist. While formally educated, John's extensive botanical knowledge and plant identification expertise were almost entirely self-learned and his many botanical contributions came via his hobby rather than through paid professional work.

John was born on July 27, 1923, to Allan and Dorothy Hudson, and raised on the family farm between Mortlach and Parkbeg, Sask. After graduating from the University of Saskatchewan with a master's degree in Chemistry, John worked for many years at the Saskatchewan Research Council in Saskatoon as a ceramics engineer.

John had an especially great love and enthusiasm for botany and Saskatchewan plants. This became an overwhelming life-time endeavour. During summers, he made numerous botanizing trips throughout the province. He collected in excess of 5,000 specimens of native and naturalized plants.

John was a selective collector, searching especially for the new, rare and unusual plants ("novelties" he called them). Besides keen vision, John appeared to have an encyclopedic mind and a photographic memory that seemingly allowing him to 'scroll' through identification keys in his mind while examining plants in the field. John's neat, well collected specimens, were accompanied by hand-scripted labels giving meticulous collecting data. John's plant collections are especially valuable in containing so many meaningful contributions to the known flora of Saskatchewan.

Over the course of more than a half-century John almost annually published botanical articles or notes, reporting and describing the new, rare or unusual, native and naturalized plants that he had found during preceding field seasons. Literally dozens of newly discovered plant species in the natural flora of Saskatchewan were collected and reported by John and the known ranges of many other species were significantly amplified. A singularly important contribution to our knowledge of Saskatchewan's flora was his Carex in Saskatchewan, published in 1977. John Hudson certainly left his mark with his many contributions to our knowledge of the Saskatchewan flora.

But the foregoing hardly begins to adequately describe the impact John made on many botanically interested persons in Saskatchewan. Over the years he identified or verified plant collections for numerous individuals. He accompanied many on field trips, sharing his considerable knowledge. He was our resident Saskatchewan expert on sedges (Carex spp.) and was frequently con-tacted in this capacity.

John Hudson was a highly intelligent and knowledgeable person. Personally, I appreciated him as a colleague and friend, and have fond memories of hours spent working together, both in the her-barium and in the field. During the non-field season, John would spend almost every noon hour, and often evenings and weekends, working with the plant collections in the University of Saskatchewan's W.P. Fraser Herbarium. We had numerous deliberations about various plants. Questions were often passed to him for comment. John was not an overly verbal man but he would deliver his words and comments deliberately and precisely. One can remember well his delightful, though subtle, sense of humour.

Recently John donated his fine plant collections to the W. P. Fraser Herbarium. These excellent collections themselves represent a valuable continuing legacy for him.

John was a special person who contributed much to Saskatchewan floristic botany. As a person, he meant much to many of us, and he will be greatly missed.

FIELD CHECKLIST OF SASKATCHEWAN FLORA **CENTER LIST** 

PLACE.

EQUISETAC.

Equisetum arvense Equisetum fluvistile

E. hyemale /affine Equisetum laevigatum

Equisetum palustre Equisetum pratense Equisetum scirpoides

Equisetum sylvaticum Equisetum variegatum LYCO PODIAC.

Lycopodium annotinum Lycopodium complanatum Lycopodium obscurum SELAGINELLAC.

Selaginella densa Selaginella selaginoides OPHIOGLOSSAC. Botrychium lunaria

Betrychium matricariæfolium Botrychium multifidum Botrychiam virginianum

POLYPODIAC. Cystopteris Tragilis Dryopteris austriaca/spinulosa

Gymnocarpium dryopteris Onoclea struthiopteris MARSILEAC. Marsilea mucronata

PINAC.

Juniperus communis

Juniperus horizontalis Larix Paricina Picea glauca Picea mariana

Pinus banksiana Typha latifolia

SPARGANIAC! Sparganium chlorocarpum Sparganium eurycarpum Sparganium multipedunculatum ZOSTERAC.

Potamogeton Crispus
Potamogeton Crispus
Potamogeton filiformis
Potamogeton friesii
Potamogeton gramineus
Potamogeton matans
Potamogeton peetinatus
Potamogeton praelongus
Potamogeton pusillus
Potamogeton pusillus
Potamogeton richardsonii
Potamogeton strictifolius
Potamogeton vaginatus
Potamogeton zosteriformis
Ruppia maritima
Zannichellia palustris

Zannichellia palustris

CENTER

NAJADAC. Najas Slexills JUNCĂGIRAC. Iriglochin maritima

Triglochin palustris ALISMAC.

Alisma gramineum Alisma plantago-aquatica Sagittaria cuneata Sagittaria latifolia HYDROCHARITAC. Elodea longivaginata

GRAMINAE Agropyron albicans
Agropyron cristatum Al.
Agropyron dasystachyum
Agropyron intermedium
Agropyron repens

Agropyron smithii

Agropyron subsecundum Agropyron trachycaulum Agrostis alba/stolonifera Agrostis exarata Agrostis scabra

Allopecurus aequalis Alopecurus geniculatus Andropogon scoparius Avena fatua

Beckmannia syzigachne Bouteloua gracilis Bromus anomalus Bromus ciliatūs bromus inermis

B. latiglumis/purgans Bromus tectorum

Calamagrostis canadensis C.inexpansa/neglecta Calamagrostis montanensis Calamovilfa longiplia Catabrosa aquatica Cinna latifolia

Danthonia intermedia Danthonia spicata Danthonia unispicata Deschampsia cæspitosa Distichlis stricta

Echinochloa crus-galli Elymus canadensis Etymus innovatus Elymus junceus Elymus macounii

Elymus virginicus Eragrostis poæoides Festuca ovina /saximontana Festuca scabrella Glyceria borealis Glyceria grandis

Glyceria pulchella Glyceria striata Helictotrichon hookeri Hierochloe odorata Hordeum jubatum

H. Jub. Caespitasum Koeleria cristata Lollum persicum

Muhlenbergia asperiolia Muhlenbergia cuspidata Muhlenbergia glomerata Muhlenbergia racemosa Muhlenbergia vichardsonis Oryzopsis asperiolia

Oryzopsis canadensis Oryzopsis hymenoides

Oryzopsis micrantha Oryzopsis pungens Panicum capillare

Panicum wilcoxianum Phalaris arundinacea Phleum pratense Phragmites communis Poa annua

Poa canbyi a.l. Poa compressa Poa cusickii Poa palustris al

Poa airida

Poa pratensis al Poa secunda Polypogon monspeliensis Puccinellia nuttalliana

Schizachne purpurascens Scholochloa Fluminea festucacea Setaria viridis Spartina gracilis Sphenopholis intermedia

Sphenopholis obtusata Sporobolus cryptandrus Stipa cometa S, spartea curtiseta Stipa viridula

CYPERAC. Carex abdita/umbellata Carex aenea

Carex alopecoidea

Carex tonsa Carex torreyu Carex Vaginata

Carex attirostachya Carex atratiformis Carex aurea Carex backii C. backii saximontana Carex bebbii Carex brevior

> Carex brunnescens Carex buxbaumii Carex canescens Carex capillaris Carex chordorrhiza

Carex aquatilis

Carex atherodes

Carex concinna Carex crawei Carex deweyana Carex diandra

Carex disperma Carex douglasii Carex eburnea

Carex eleocharis Carex filifolia Carex garberi Carex gynocrates Carex heleonastes

Carex hookerana Carex hystricina Carex interior Carex laeviconica

Carex lanuginosa Carex lasiocarpa Carex leptalea Carex limosa Carex livida

C.macloviana microptera C.magellanica/paupercula C.morvegica/media Carex obtusata Carex parryana

Carex peckti C.pexsylvanica digyna Carex praegracilis Carex praires Carex praticola Carex pseudo-cypenus Carex retrorsa

Carex richardsonii Carex rossii Carex rostrata Carex sartwellii

C.scirpoidea scirpoidea C. scirpoidea scirpiformis C. siccata I foenea Carex simulata Carex sprengelii Carex sterilis

Carex stipata Carex sychnocephala Carex tenera

C. viridula loederi Carex xerantica Cyperus inflexus Cyperus schweinitzli Eleocharis acicularis Eleocharis elliptica Eleocharis engelmannii Eleochanis palustris s.l. E.parvula anachaeta E. pauciflora /quinqueflora Eriophorum angusti folium Eriophorum brachyantherum E. Chamissonis/russeolum. Eriophorum gracile Eriophorum viridicarinatum Rhynchospora alba Rhynchospora capillacea Scirpus acutus Scirpus americanus Scirpus cæspitosus Scirpus hudsonianus Scirpus microcarpus Scirpus nevadensis Scirpus paludosus Scirpus pumilus Scirpus rufus Scirpus validus ARAC. Acorus calamus Calla palustris LEMNAC. remus minor Lemna trisulca JUNCAC. Juncus alpinus Juncus balticus Juncus bufonius Juncus dudleyi Juncus longistylis Juncus nevadensis Juncus nodosus Juncus stygius Juncus torreyi Luzula acuminata Luzula multiflora LILIAC. Allium stellatum Allium textile Asparagus officinalis Disporum trachycarpum Lillum philadelphicum Maianthemum canadense Smilacina stellata Smilacina trifolia Tofieldia glutinosa Zygadenus elegans IRIDAC. Smilax herbacea Sisyrinchium bermudiana al. ORCHIDAC. Corallorhiza maculata Corallorhiza striata

Corallorhiza Trifida Cypripedium arietinum C calceolus parviflorum Cypripedium passerinum Goodyera repens Habenaria dilatata Habenaria hyperborea Habenaria obtusata Habenaria viridis Liparis loeselii Listera borealis Listera cordata Malaxis monophy llos/brachy poda Malaxis paludosa Orchis rotundifolia Spiranthes romanzoffiana SALI CAC. Populus balsamifera Populus deltoides Populus tremuloides Salix bebbiana Salix brachycarpa Salix candida Salix discolor Salix humilis S.interior/fluviatilis S.lucida/lasiandra Salix Iutea Salix maccalliana Salix mackenzieana Salix monticola Salix myrtillifolia Salix pedicellaris Salix pellita Salix petiolaris Salix planifolia Salix pyrifolia Salix seris sima BETULAC. Almus crispa/viridis A.Incona/rugosa Betula occidentalis Betula papyrifera s.l. Betula pumila s.l. Corylus cornuta ULMAC. Ilmus americana LIRTICAC. Parietaria pensylvanica Urtica dioica Urtica urens SANTALAC. Comandra pallida lumbellata Geocaulon lividum LORANTHAC. Arceuthobium americanum POLYGONAC. Eriogonum flavum Polygonum achoreum Polygonum amphibium aguit. Polygonum amphibium temet. Polygonum aviculare intmo.

Polygonum aviculare native
Polygonum cocci neum
Polygonum convolvulus
Polygonum lapathifolium
Polygonum scabrum
Del comme scabrum Polygonum ramosissimum Polygonum viviparum Rumex acetosa Rumex acetosella R.fennicus/pseudonatronatus Rumex maritimus Rumex occidentalis Rsalicifolius/mexicanus Rumex stenophyllus Rumex Venosus CHENOPODIAC. Atriplex argentea Atriplex/Endolepis dioica Atriplex hortensis a.l. Atriplex nuttallii Atriplex patula A.l. Axyris amaranthoides Chenopodium album A.l. Chenopodium capitatum Chenopodium fremontii Ch. glaucum/salinum Ch.hybridum/gigantospermum Ch.leptophyllum/pratericola Chenopodium rubrum Chenopodium subglabrum Corispermum hyssopifolium Eurotia lanata Kochia scoparia Monolepis nuttalliana Salicornia europæa l rubra Salsola collina S. kali/pestifer Suæda depréssa Suckleya suckleyana AMARANTHAC. Amaranthus albus Amaranthus californicus A graecizans / blitoides Amaranthus retroflexus NYCTAGINAC. Mirabilis hirsula PORTULACAC. Portulaca oleracea CARYOPHYLLAC. Arenaria lateriflora A.stricta/dawsonensis Cerastium arvense Cerastium nutans Cerastium vulgatum Gypsophila paniculata Lychnis alba L. pudica /drummondii Paronychia sessiliflora Sileñe cserei Silene menziesii Silene noctiflora Silene sibirida Spergula arvensis

Stellaria crassifolia Stellaria longifolia Stellaria longipes Stellaria media Vaccaria Vulgaris CERATOPHYLLAC. Ceratophyllum demersum NYMPHAERC. Nuphar variegatum RANUNCULAC: Actæa rubra Anemone canadensis Anemone cylindrica Anemone multifida Anemone patens Anemone virginiana A.l. Aguilegia brevistyla Caltha palustris Clematis ligusticifolia Myosurus minimus Ranunculus abortivus Ranunculus aquatilis A.L. Ranunculus cardiophyllus Ranunculus-cymbalaria Ranumculus glaberrimus Ranunculus gmelinii Ranunculus lapponicus Ranunculus macounii Ranunculus pensylvanicus R. reptans/flammula Ranunculus rhomboideus Ranunculus sceleratus Thalictrum dasycarpum Thalictrum Venulosum FUMARIAC Corydalis aurea CRUCIFERAE Alyssum desertorum. Arabis divaricarpa Arabis drummondii Arabis glabra Arabis hirsulta Arabis lyrata Arabis retrofracta Berteroa incana Brassica juncea Brassica Kaber Brassica rapa A.I. Camelina microcarpa Capsella bursa-pastoris Cardamine pensylvanica Cardamine pratensis Cardaria draba Cardaria pubescens Conringia orientalis Descurainia pinnata Descurainia richardsonii Descurainia sophia Draba nemorosa Erucastrum gallicum Erysimum asperum

Deed maring against

Stellaria calycantha

Erysimum cheiranthoides Erysimum inconspicuum Halimolobos virgata Hutchinsia procumbens Lepidium densillorum Lepidium ramosissimum Lesquerella avenosa Nes'lia paniculata Rorippa islandica Rorippa obtusa Korippa sinuala Sisym<u>bri</u>um attissimum <u>Sisymbrium</u> loeselii The llungiella Salsuginea Thlaspi arvense CAPPARIDAC: Cleome serrulata DROSERAC. Drosera anglica Drosera linearis Drosera rotundifolia SARRACENIAC. Sarracenia purpurea SAXIFRAGAC. Chrysosplenium tetrandrum Heuchera richardsonii Mitella nuda Parnassia glauca Parnassia palustris Kibes americanum Ribes glandulosum Ribes hudsonianum Ribes lacustre Ribes oxyacanthoides a.l. Ribes triste ROSAC. Agrimonia striata Amelanchier alnifolia Chamaerhodos erecta Cratægus rotundifolia s.l. Fragaria vesca Fragaria Virginiana Geum perincisum Geum rivale Geum strictum/aleppicom Geum trifloron Potentilla anserina Potentilla argentea Potentilla arguta Potentilla bipinnatifida Potentilla concinna Potentilla finitima Potentilla flabelliformis Potentilla fruticosa Potentilla gracilis P. hippiana /effusa Potentilla norvegica Potentilla palustris Potentilla paradoxa Potentilla pensylvanica Potentilla plattensis Potentilla quinquefolia Potentilla rivalis

Potentilla tridentata Prunus pensylvanica Prunus virginiana Rosa acicularis Rosa arkansana \_Kosa woodsii Rubus acaulis larcticus Rubus chamæmorus R. idaeus/strigosus Kubus pubescens Spiraea alba LEGUMINOSAE Astragalus aboriginum A.americanus/frigidus Astragalus bisulcatus Astragalus canadensis Astragalus crassicarpus Astragalus drummondii Astragalus eucosmus Astragalus flexuosus A.goniatus /agrestis Astragalus lotiflorus Astragalus missouriensis Astragalus poetinatus Astragalus pectinatus Astragalus racemosus A.striatus /adsurgens Astragalus tenellus A. triphyllus /ailviflorus Caragana arborescens Glycyrrhiza lepidota Hedysarum americanum Hedysarum cinerascens Hedysarum mackenzii Lathyrus ochroleucus Lattiyrus venosus Lotus corniculatus Lupinus pusillus Medicago falcata Medicago lupulina Medicago sativa Melilotus alba Melilotus officinalis Oxytropis campestris Oxytropis deflexa Oxytropis sericea Oxytropis splendens Petalostemon candidum Petalostemon purpureum Petalostemon villosum Psoralea argophylla Psoralea esculenta Psoralea lanceolata Thermopsis rhombitolia Trifolium hybridum Trifolium pratense Trifolium repens Vicia americana Vicia cracca Vicia sparsisolia GERANIAC. Erodium cicutarium Geranium bicknellii Geranium carolinianum

OXALIDAC. Oxalis corniculata al. Linum Tewisii Linum rigidum BALSAMINAC. Impatiens capensis + clout mat Impatiens noli-tangere POLYGALAC. Polygala paucifolia Polygala senega EUPHORBIAC. Euphorbia esula Euphorbia glyptosperma Euphorbia serpyllifolia CALLITRICHAC Callitriche hermaphroditica Callitriche palustris ANACARDIAC. Rhus radicans ACERAC. Acer negundo Acer spicatum RHAMNAC. Rhamnus alnifolia Rhammus cathartica Malva rotundifolia Sphaeralcea coccinea HYPERICAC. Hypericum majus ELATINAC. Elatine triandra CISTAC. Hudsonia tomentosa VIOLAC. Viola adunca Viola nephrophylla Viola nuttallii á.l. Viola palustris Viola pedatifida Viola renifolia -Viola rugulosa CACTAC. Mamillaria vivi para Opuntia fragilis OpunTia polyacanina ELÆAGNAC. Elæagnus commutata Shepherdia argentea Shepherdia canadensis ONAGRAC. Circæa alpina Epilobium angustifolium Epilobium glandulosum Epilobium leptophyllum Epilobium palustre Epilobium paniculatum Gaura eoccinea Genothera biennis Oenothera cæspitosa Oenothera flava Oenothera nuttallii

Oenothera serrulata HIPPURIDAC. Hippuris vulgaris HALORAGAC. Myriophyllum spicatum st. ARALIAC. Aralia mudicaulis **LIMBELLIFERAE** Anethungraveolens ... Carum carvi Cicuta bulbifera Cicuta maculata Cymopterus acaulis Heracleum lanatum Lomatium foeviculaceum /villosom Lomatium macrocarpum Musineon divaricatum Osmorhiza longistylis O. obtusa /depaŭperata Pastinaca sativa Sanicula marilandica Sium suave ∠izia aptera CORNAC. Comus canadensis Cornus stolonifera PYROLAC. Monotropa uniflora Pyrola asarifolia Pyrola elliptica Pyrola secunda Pyrola/Moneses uniflora Pyrola virens ERICAC. Andromeda polifolia Arctostaphylos uva-ursi Gaultheria hispidula Ledum groen landicum Oxycoccus microcarpus Oxycoccus quadripetalus Vaccinium caespitosum Vaccinium myrtilloides Vaccinium vitis-idæa PRIMULAC. Androsace occidentalis Androsace septentrionalis Centunculus minimus Dodecatheon pulchellum Glaux maritima Lysimachia ciliata Lysimachia hybrida Lysimachia thyrsiflora Primula incana Primula mistassinica Irientalis borealis OLEAC. Fraxinus pensylvanica GENTIANAC. Gentiana affinis Gentiana amarella

Gentiana fremontii/aquatica Gentiana tonsa

Halenia deflexa

Lomatogonium rotatum Menyanthes trifoliata APOCYNAC. Apocynum androsaemifolium A. Cannabinum / Sibiricum ASCLEPIADAC. Asclepias ovalifolia Asclepias speciosa Asclepias viridiflora CONVOLVULAC. Convolvulus sepium Cuscuta gronovii A.L. POLEMONTAC. Collomia linearis Navarretia minima Phlox hoodic HYDROPHYLLAC. Ellisia nyctelea Phacelia franklinii BORAGINAC. Cryptantha fendleri Cryptantha (Oreocarya) macounii Hackelia americana Hackelia floribunda Heliotropium curassavicum Lappula echinata Lappula redowstii Lithospermum canescens Lithospermum incisum Mertensia paniculata Plagiobothry's scopulorum LABIATAE Agastache foeniculum Galeopsis tetrahit Glecoma hederacea Hedeoma hispida Lamium amplexicaule Lycopus americanus Lycopus asper Lycopus uniflorus Mentha arvensis Moldavica parvistora Moldavica thymiflora Monarda fistulosa Physostègia virginiana A.l. Scutellaria galericulata Stachys palūstris SOLANAC Hyoscyamus niger Physalis grandiflora Solanum nigrum Solanum triflorum SCROPHULAR'IAC. Castilleja mineata Chænorrhinum minus Gratiola neglecta

Limosella aquatica Linaria vulgaris Melampyrum lineare Orthocarpus luteus Pedicularis parvillora Pentstemon albidus Pentstemon aracilis

Pentstemon nitidus Pentstemon procerus Veronica americana Veronica anagallis-aquatica Veronica peregrina Veronica scutellata LENTIBULARIAC. Pinguicula vulgaris Utricularia intermedia

Utricularia minor Utricularia vulgaris OROBANCHAC.

Orobanche fasciculată Orobanche Zudoviciana PLANTAGINAC.

Plantago elongata Plantago eriopoda Plantago major P. purskii/patagonica

RUBIAC. Galium boreale G. trifidum / labradoricum Galliam triflorum Houstonia longifolia CAPRIFOLIAC. Diervilla lonicera

Linnaea borealis Lonicera cærulea /Villosa Lonicera dioica Lonicera involucrata Lonicera oblongitalia Lonicera tatarica

Symphoricarpos albus Symphoricarpos occidentalis Viburnum edule Viburnum opulus

Echinocystis lobata CAMPANULYAC. Campanula aparinoides Campanula rotundifolia

LOBELIAC. Lobelia kalmii Lobelia spicata VALERIANAC.

CUCURBITAC.

Valeriana dioica COMPOSITAE Achillea lanulosa Achillea millefolium Achillea sibirica Agoseris glauca

Ambrosia artemisæfolia Ambrosia psilostachya Anaphalis margari tacea Antennaria aprica Amicrophylla/nitida Aneglecta/campestris Antennaria neodioica Antennaria pulcherrima Arctium minus Arnica Chamissonis Arnica fulgens Artemisia abrotanum

Artemisia absinthium Artemisia biennis A. campestris douglasiana/camporum A, camp. scouleriana Artemisia cana Artemisia dracunculus Artemisia frigida A. ludoviciana ludoviciana A. ludov. gnaphalodes/pabularis Artemisia vulgaris Aster brachyactis Aster conescens A.chilensis/adscendens Aster ciliolatus Aster conspicuus A. falcatus/commutatus Aster hesperius Aster Junciformis Aster laevis Aster modestus A.pansus /ericoides Aster pauciflorus Aster ptarmicoides Aster puniceus Bidens cernua Bidens vulgatā Candaus nutans Chrysanthemum leucanthemum Chrysopsis villosa Cichorium inty bus Cirsium arvense Cirslum drummondii Cirsium flodmanii Cirsium muticum Coreopsis tinctoria Crepis runcinata al. Crepis tectorum Erigeron asper Erigeron caespitosus Erigeron canadensis Erigeron compositus Erigeron glabellus Erigeron lonchophyllus

Eupatorium purpureum Franseria acanthicarpa Gaillardia aristata Gnaphalium palustre Gnaphalium uliginosum Grindelia squarrosa Gutierrezia sarothrae Haplopappus armerioides Haplo pappus lanceolatus Haplopappus nuttallii Haplopappus spinulosus Helenium autumnale Helianthus annuus Helianthus, maximiliani H. nuttallii/subtuberosus Helianthus petidaris

Erigeron philadelphicus Erigeron punilus

Erigeron strigosus

H. subrhomboideus/lastiflorus Heliopsis helianthoides Hieracium umbellatum Hymenoxys richardsonii Iva axillaris Lactuca biennis Lactuca pulchella Lactuca scariola Liatris ligulistylis Liatris punctata Lygodesmia juncea Lygodesmia rostrata Magia glomerata Matricaria chamomilla M.inodora/maritima Matricaria matricarioides Petasites sagittatus Petasites palmatus Petasites vitifolius Prenanthes al'ba Prenanthes racemosa Ratibida columnifera Kudbeckia hirta Senecio canus Senecio congestus Senecio eremophilus Senecio integerrimus Senecio pauperculus Senecio vulgaris Solidago canadensis can. Scan. gilvocanescens S.gigantëa serotina Solidago graminifolia Solidago hispida Solidago missouriensis Solidago mollis Solidago nemoralis Solidago, rigida Solidago, spathulata Sonchus arvensis Sonchus asper Jonchus oleraceus lanacetum vulgare Taraxacum laevigatum Taraxacum officinale loumsendia exscapa/sericea Tragopogon dubius Xanthium strumarium